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Webhooks



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Video Tutorial

In this video, you will learn how to use webhooks to trigger your product processing.

Processing Methods

Manual Processing

In general, some workflows within the Connect platform cannot be completed until a Connect user performs certain actions. Typically, one of those accounts should pay attention to a pending object and process it. For example, Distributors or their systems generate a new fulfillment request that should be manually processed by Vendors. Therefore, Vendors are required to locate a pending fulfillment request and either approve or reject it to activate a subscription.

In some business cases, it is necessary to process subscriptions as fast as possible and the manual processing may prove ineffective. Consequently, the *automatic processing* is the best solution for such cases.

Automatic Processing

An external processing system can interact with the CloudBlue Connect platform via the following methods:

- **Polling:** It is possible to create a scheduled process that periodically polls a certain queue within the Connect platform. For example, once a fulfillment request queue changes, the scheduled process triggers external processing system.
- **Webhook:** The Connect platform enables users to create a webhook for certain callbacks. For instance, a webhook can watch for the fulfillment queue of a particular product and trigger the specified callbacks on queue changes.

The webhook method avoids additional polling and consequently uses system resources more efficiently.

Operations

A webhook calls an external handler using HTTP GET or POST requests. Such requests should contain an *Authorization* header with the *Bearer* attribute. The attribute value should contain a JWT (JSON Web Token) that is signed by a secret string. Note that your POST request should also contain a body.



Webhooks vs. Webhook Handlers

A *Webhook* represents an object in Connect that triggers an external Webhook Handler through that handler's API.

A *Webhook Handler* is an external custom tool that processes pending objects (e.g., fulfillment requests) in Connect via the Connect API. It exposes an endpoint URL that the webhook calls to trigger the handler.

After receiving an API call from the webhook, the handler performs the following typical operations:

1. Validates the received JWT by calculating the HS256 signature and compares it with the signature inside the JWT. For this operation, the handler uses a shared JWT secret string that the webhook uses for signing the JWT.
2. Filters objects within the Connect platform and analyzes whether they should be processed. For example, the handler can use the following method to get all pending requests of a product specified by its ID:

```
GET /requests?status=pending&product_id={PRD-ID}
```

3. Performs required processing operations and updates the processed objects within Connect.

Webhook Creation

Prerequisites

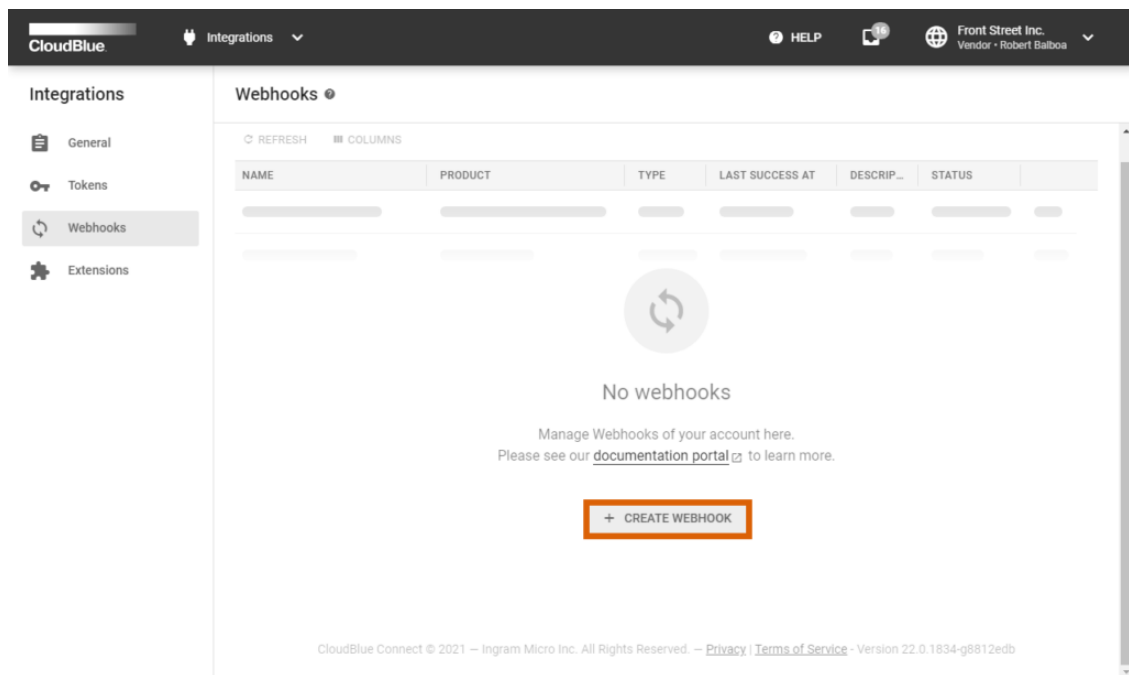
Before creating a webhook on the Connect platform, ensure that the following conditions are met:

- A product that you want to process is properly configured.
- An external handler that your webhook must trigger is created.
- The API call parameters are configured. This includes:
 - Specified endpoint URL.
 - An HTTP method, either GET or POST.

Creation Wizard

Proceed to the **Webhooks** section of the **Integrations** module on the Connect platform:

Click the **Create Webhook** button to launch a webhook creation wizard.



Follow the wizard steps to successfully configure your webhook.

1. General

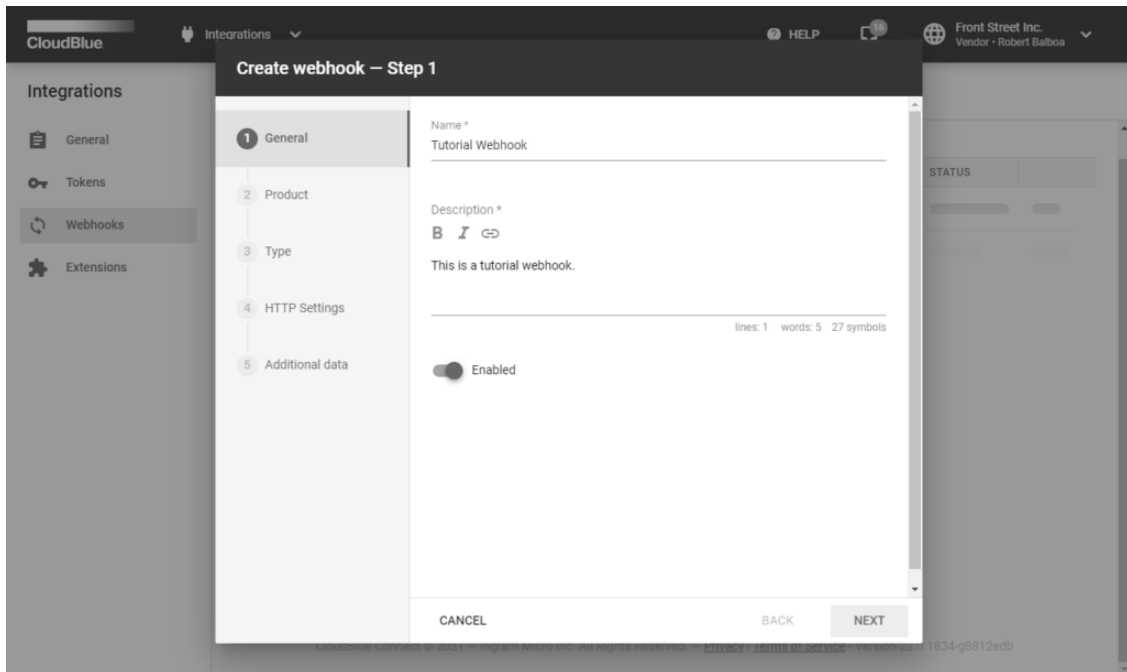
Specify the following general webhook attributes:

- **Name:** Enter a name for your webhook.
- **Description:** Provide a description for your webhook.
- **Enabled:** Use this switch to disable or enable your created webhook.



Note

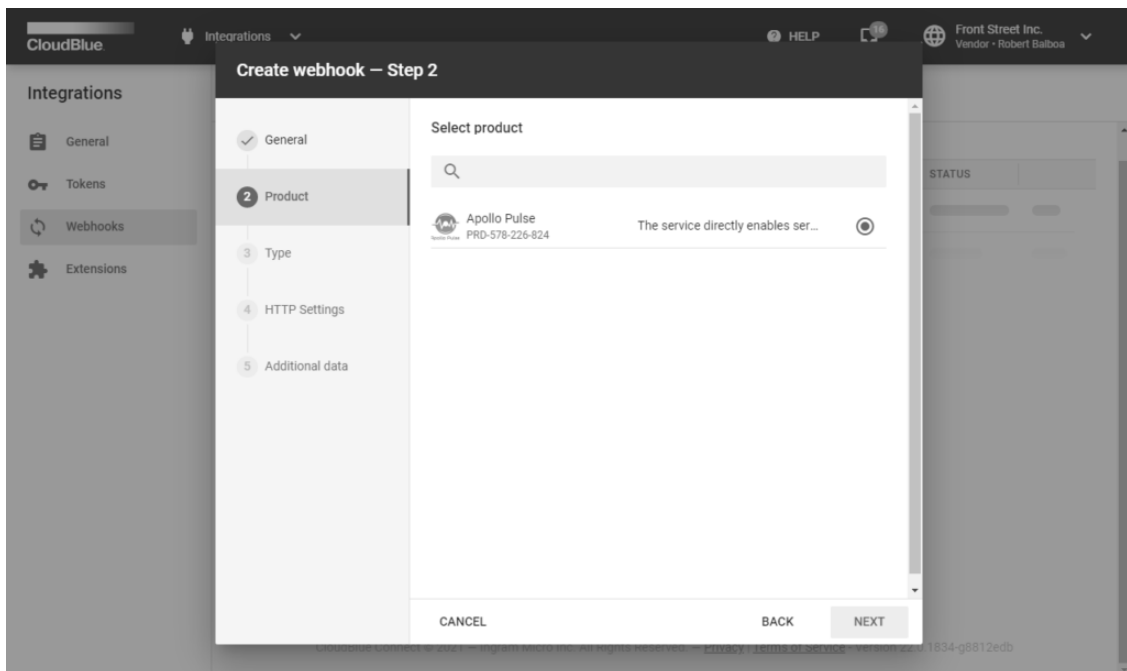
In case you are not sure about all webhook parameters, keep the switch disabled. You can turn your webhook on after clarifying all required parameters.



Click **Next** to continue.

2. Product

Select a product that your webhook should work with. Note that it is possible to select only one product per a webhook.



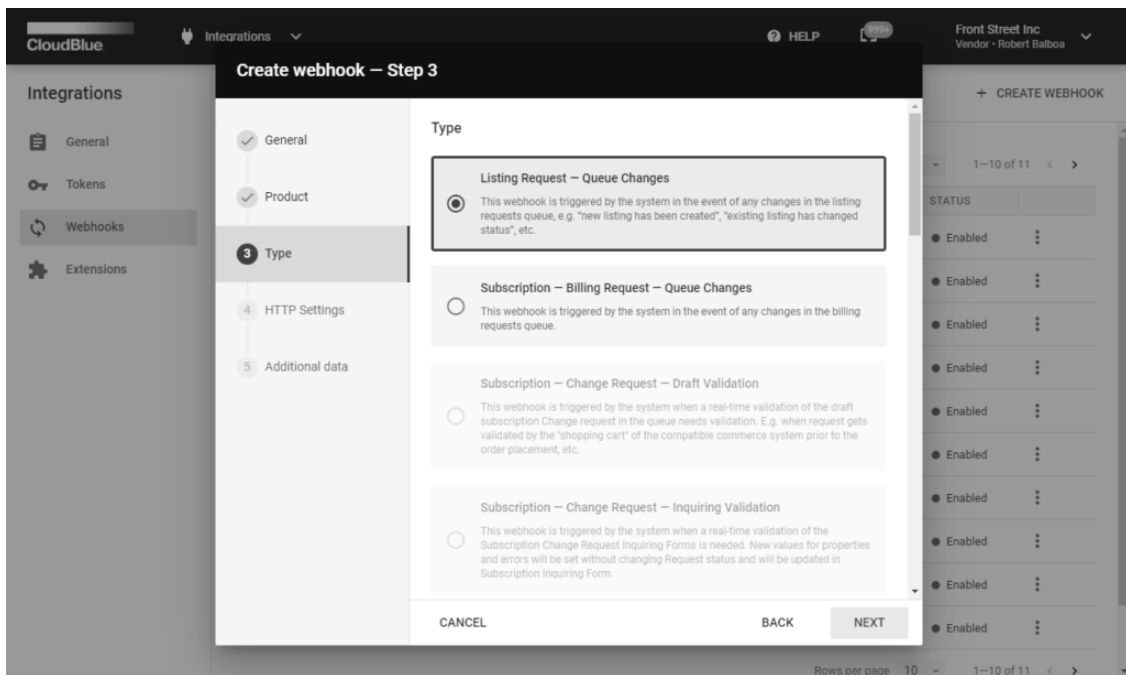
Click the **Next** button to continue.

4. Type

Select your webhook from the following list:

- **Listing Request:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the listing requests queue, e.g. “new listing has been created”, “existing listing has changed status”, etc.
- **Subscription — Billing Request — Queue Changes:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the billing requests queue.
- **Subscription — Change Request — Draft Validation** (available for Vendors only; requires *Dynamic Validation of the Change Requests* capability for your selected product): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft subscription *Change* request in the queue needs validation. For example, it is triggered once a request gets validated by the “shopping cart” of the compatible commerce system prior to the order placement, etc.
- **Subscription — Change Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the *Subscription Change Request Inquiring* forms is needed. New values for properties and errors will be set without changing Request status and will be updated in *Subscription Inquiring* form.
- **Subscription — Fulfillment Requests — Queue Changes:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the fulfillment requests queue. For example, “new request has been created”, “existing request has changed status”, etc.
- **Subscription — Purchase Request — Draft Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft subscription *Purchase* request in the queue needs validation. For example, it is triggered when a request gets validated by the “shopping cart” of the compatible commerce system prior to the order placement, etc.
- **Subscription — Purchase Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the *Subscription Purchase Request Inquiring* Forms is required. New values for properties and errors will be set without changing Request status and will be updated in *Subscription Inquiring* Form.
- **Tier 1 Config — Setup Request — Draft validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft *Tier 1 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 1 Config — Setup Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the inquiring *Tier 1 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 1 Config — Update Request — Draft Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft *Tier 1 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 1 Config — Update Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the inquiring *Tier 1 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 2 Config — Setup Request — Draft validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft *Tier 2 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 2 Config — Setup Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the inquiring *Tier 2 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 2 Config — Update Request — Draft Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the draft *Tier 2 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier 2 Config — Update Request — Inquiring Validation** (available for Vendors only): This webhook is triggered by the system when a real-time validation of the inquiring *Tier 2 Configuration Request* in the queue needs validation.
- **Tier Account Request — Queue Changes:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the tier account requests queue.
- **Tier Configuration Request — Queue Changes:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the tier config requests queue.

- **Usage File — Queue Changes:** This webhook is triggered by the system in the event of any changes in the usage file queue.

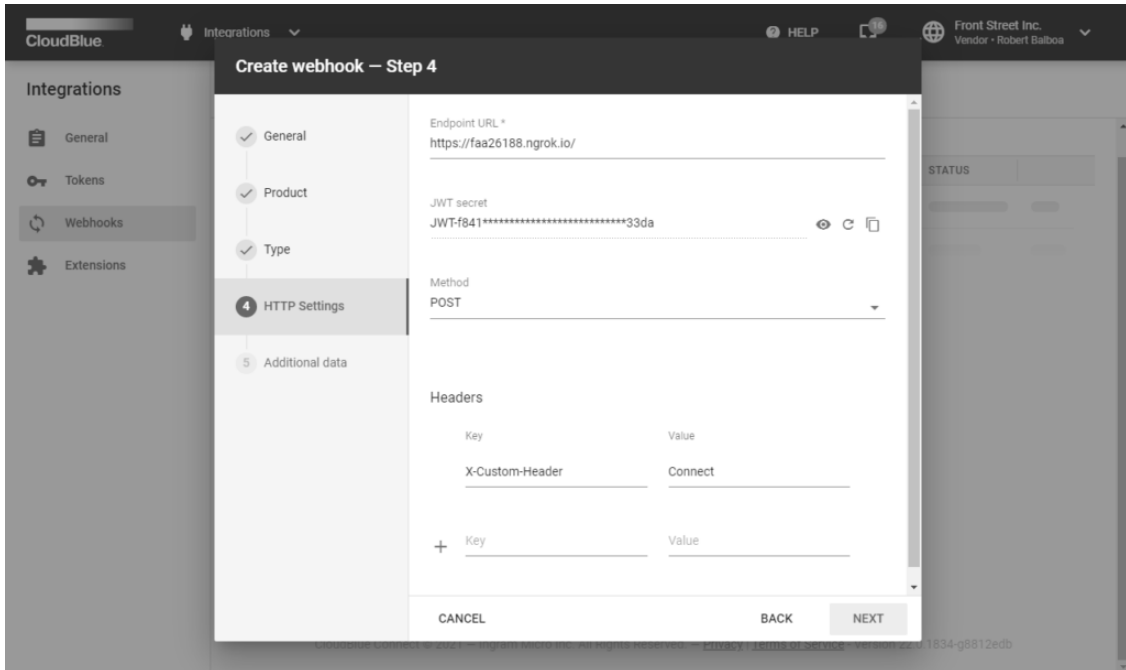


Click **Next** to continue.

5. HTTP Settings

Configure HTTP parameters that your webhook will use when calling your external handler:

- **Endpoint URL:** This is the endpoint URL where the handler accepts API calls.
- **JWT secret:** A string that your webhook will use to create the JWT HS256 signature. Share this secret with your handler that needs it to validate incoming JWTs.
- **Method:** Select your HTTP method: GET or POST.
- **Headers:** Any standard or custom headers that you need to pass in the API call.



Create webhook – Step 4

Endpoint URL *
https://faa26188.ngrok.io/

JWT secret
JWT-f841*****33da

Method
POST

Headers

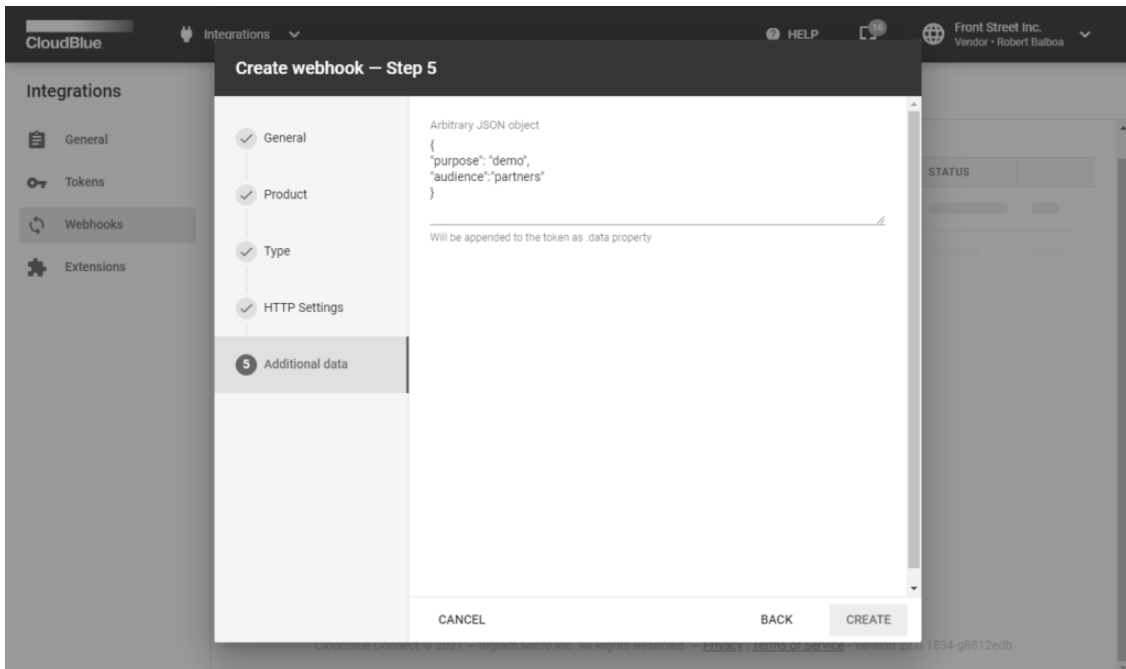
Key	Value
X-Custom-Header	Connect
+ Key	Value

CANCEL BACK NEXT

Click **Next** to continue.

5. Additional data

In case the post method is selected, it is necessary to specify additional data in the JSON format for your external handler.



Create webhook – Step 5

Arbitrary JSON object

```
{
  "purpose": "demo",
  "audience": "partners"
}
```

Will be appended to the token as .data property

CANCEL BACK CREATE

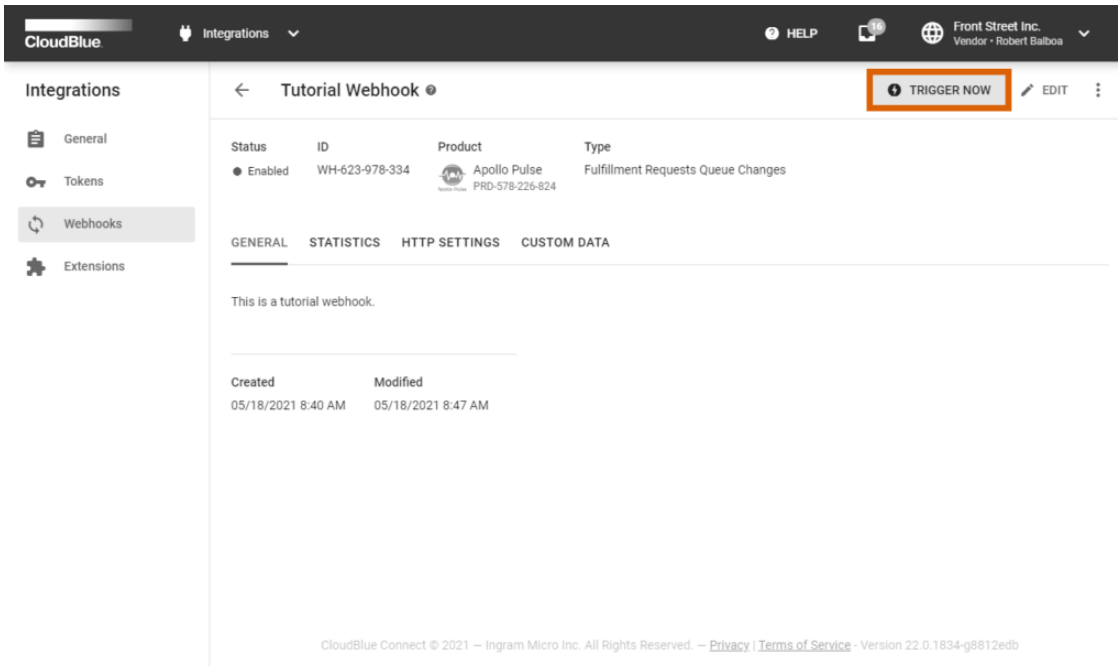
Click **Create** to finalize your webhook creation. Therefore, your webhook will be successfully configured.

Testing Webhooks


Test your created webhook by following the guidelines below:

Direct Triggering

Access your *webhook details screen* by clicking on its name from the **Webhooks** section.



The screenshot shows the CloudBlue interface with the 'Integrations' menu on the left. The main content area displays the details for a 'Tutorial Webhook'. The 'TRIGGER NOW' button is highlighted with an orange box.

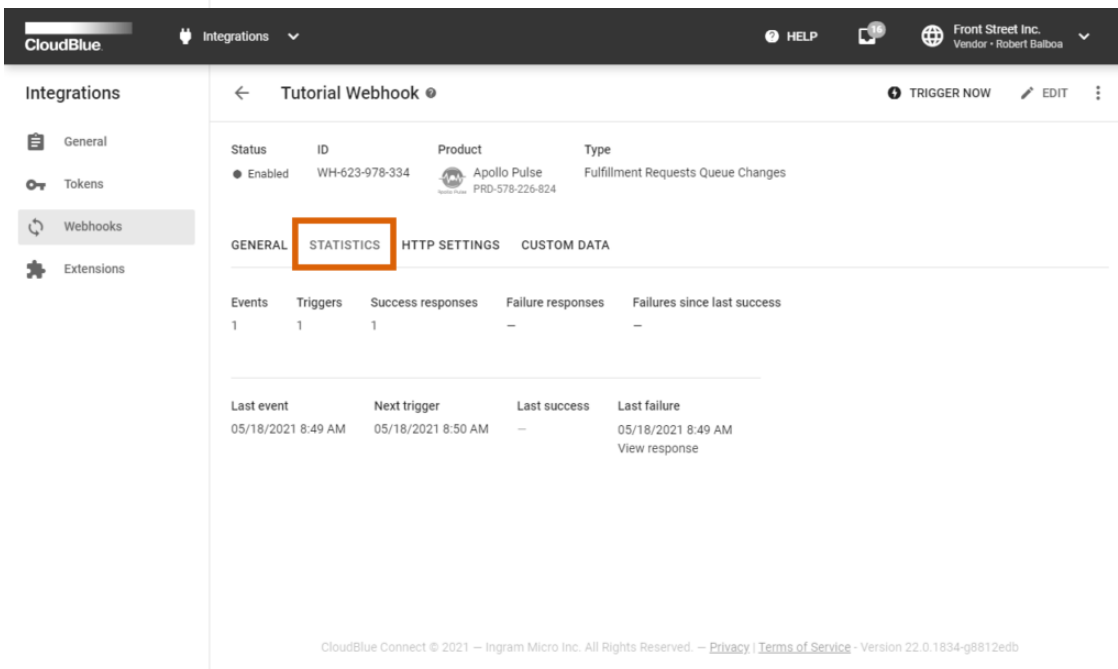
Status	ID	Product	Type
● Enabled	WH-623-978-334	 Apollo Pulse PRD-578-226-824	Fulfillment Requests Queue Changes

GENERAL STATISTICS HTTP SETTINGS CUSTOM DATA


This is a tutorial webhook.

Created	Modified
05/18/2021 8:40 AM	05/18/2021 8:47 AM

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The screenshot shows the CloudBlue interface with the 'Integrations' menu on the left. The main content area displays the details for a 'Tutorial Webhook'. The 'STATISTICS' tab is highlighted with an orange box.

Status	ID	Product	Type
● Enabled	WH-623-978-334	 Apollo Pulse PRD-578-226-824	Fulfillment Requests Queue Changes

GENERAL **STATISTICS** HTTP SETTINGS CUSTOM DATA

Events	Triggers	Success responses	Failure responses	Failures since last success
1	1	1	–	–

Last event	Next trigger	Last success	Last failure
05/18/2021 8:49 AM	05/18/2021 8:50 AM	–	05/18/2021 8:49 AM View response

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Click the **Trigger Now** button and verify the following:

- The number of events, triggers, and responses are increased within the **Statistics** tab.
- Your webhook handler received an API request according to your specified webhook configuration.

Creating Requests

It is also possible to test your created webhook by creating test objects on the Connect platform. For example, create a test or preview subscription for a product that features your created webhook. Therefore, your external handler should receive a request as presented below (note that some values are cut for brevity and only one header is displayed):

POST /

Authentication: Bearer eyJ0eXAiOiUzI1NiJ9.eyJ3ZWJob291M4NDN9.VMzP3Xap.WGh1E0EQ

```
{
  "webhook_id": "WH-623-978-334",
  "webhook_name": "Tutorial Webhook",
  "object_class": "fulfillment_requests",
  "account_id": "VA-240-990",
  "product_id": "PRD-578-226-824",
  "api_url": "https://api.conn.rocks/public/v1/",
  "triggered_at": "2021-05-27T09:54:03+00:00",
  "last_success_at": null,
  "last_failure_at": "2021-05-27T09:52:32+00:00",
  "processing_timeout": 600,
  "data": {
    "purpose": "demo",
    "audience": "partners"
  }
}
```

The JWT carries signed trustworthy data as demonstrated below:

- *JWT header:*

```
{
  "typ": "JWT",
  "alg": "HS256"
}
```

- *JWT payload:*

```
{
  "webhook_id": "WH-623-978-334",
```

CloudBlue

```

"webhook_name": "Tutorial Webhook",
"object_class": "fulfillment_requests",
"account_id": "VA-240-990",
"product_id": "PRD-578-226-824",
"api_url": "https://api.connect.cloudblue.com/public/v1/",
"triggered_at": "2021-05-27T09:54:03+00:00",
"last_success_at": null,
"last_failure_at": "2021-05-27T09:52:32+00:00",
"processing_timeout": 600,
"data": {
  "purpose": "demo",
  "audience": "partners"
},
"exp": 1590573843
}

```

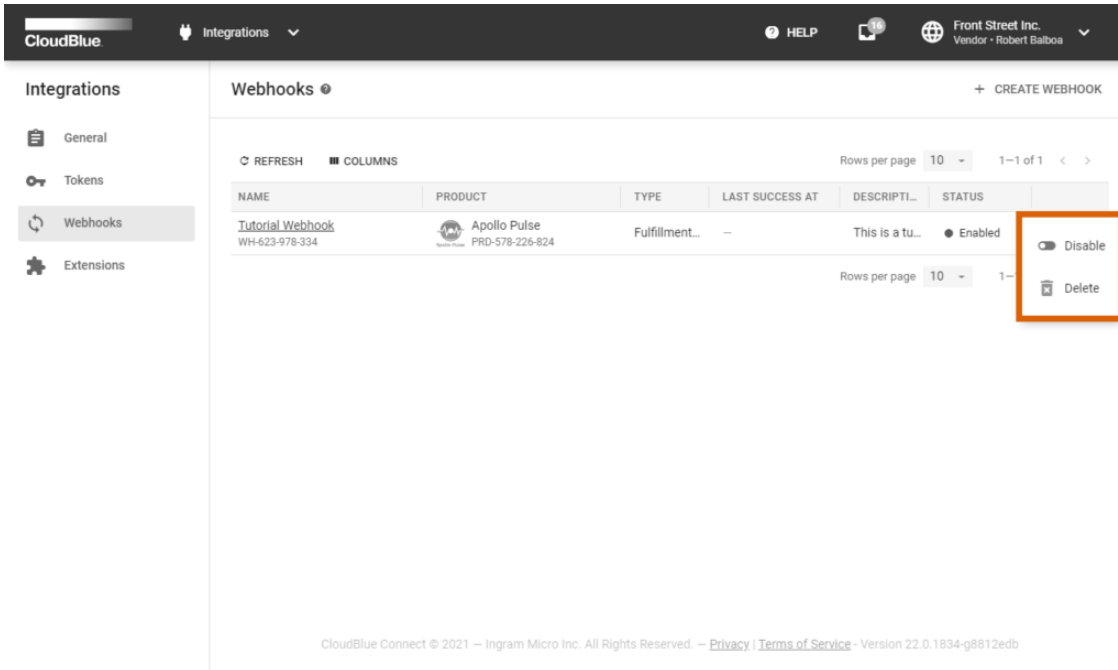
Webhook Management

Overview

The **Webhooks** section displays a list of your defined webhooks. Furthermore, this section provides various webhook data, such as your specified webhook name, selected type, creation date, status, and more. Note that you can click on the vertical ellipsis (⋮) button to disable/enable or delete your webhook.

The screenshot shows the CloudBlue Connect interface. The top navigation bar includes the CloudBlue logo, 'Integrations' dropdown, 'HELP', a notification icon, and 'Front Street Inc. Vendor - Robert Balboa' dropdown. The left sidebar has 'Integrations' and 'Webhooks' (selected) options. The main content area is titled 'Webhooks' and includes a '+ CREATE WEBHOOK' button. Below this is a table with columns: NAME, PRODUCT, TYPE, LAST SUCCESS AT, DESCRIPTI..., and STATUS. The table contains one row for 'Tutorial Webhook' (ID: WH-623-978-334) associated with 'Apollo Pulse' (ID: PRD-578-226-824). The status is 'Enabled'. The interface also shows pagination controls (Rows per page: 10, 1-1 of 1) and a footer with copyright information: 'CloudBlue Connect © 2021 - Ingram Micro Inc. All Rights Reserved. - Privacy | Terms of Service - Version 22.0.1834-g8812edb'.

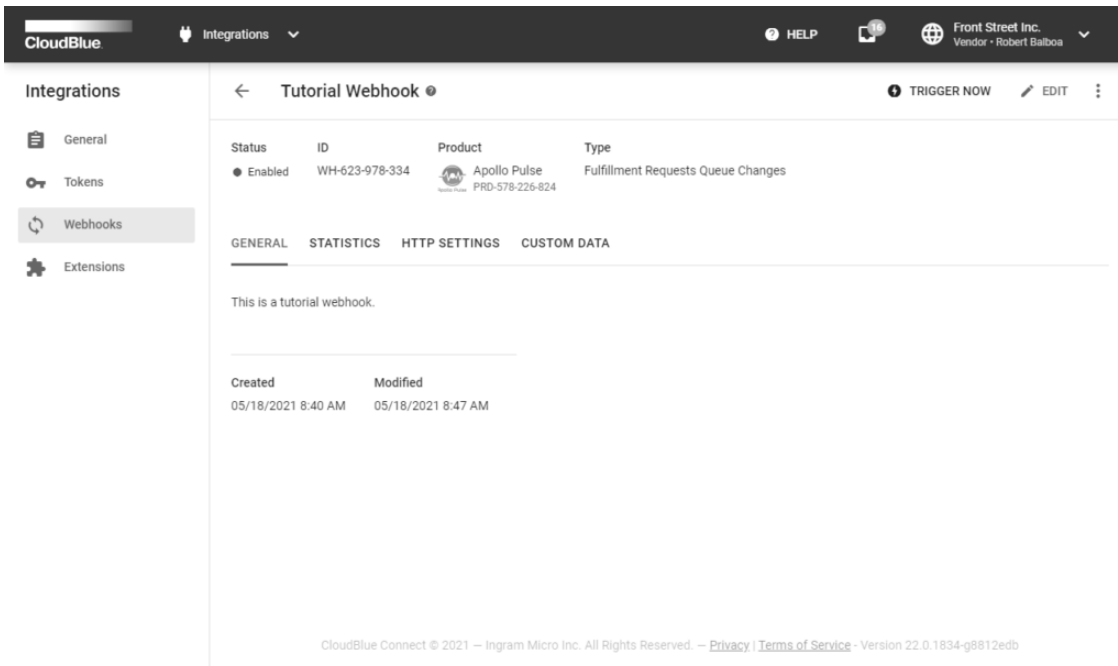
NAME	PRODUCT	TYPE	LAST SUCCESS AT	DESCRIPTI...	STATUS
Tutorial Webhook WH-623-978-334	Apollo Pulse PRD-578-226-824	Fulfillment...	-	This is a tu...	Enabled



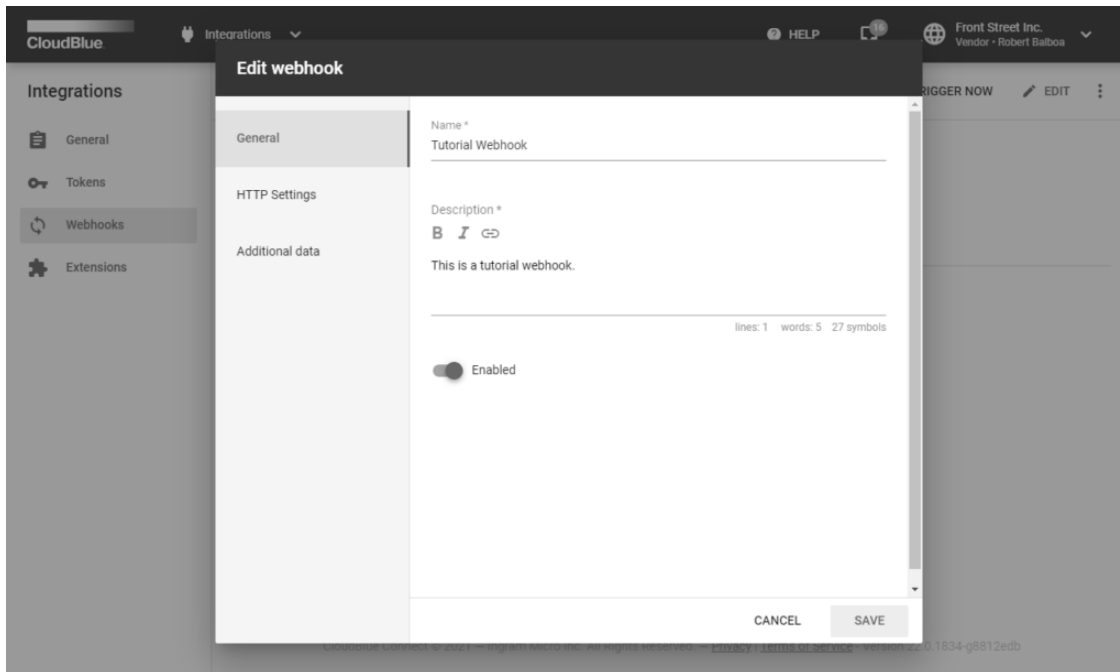
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Click on your webhook name to access the **Webhook Details** screen. In addition to the aforementioned webhook data, this screen allows performing various operations and provides various data within the following sections:

General Operations and Properties



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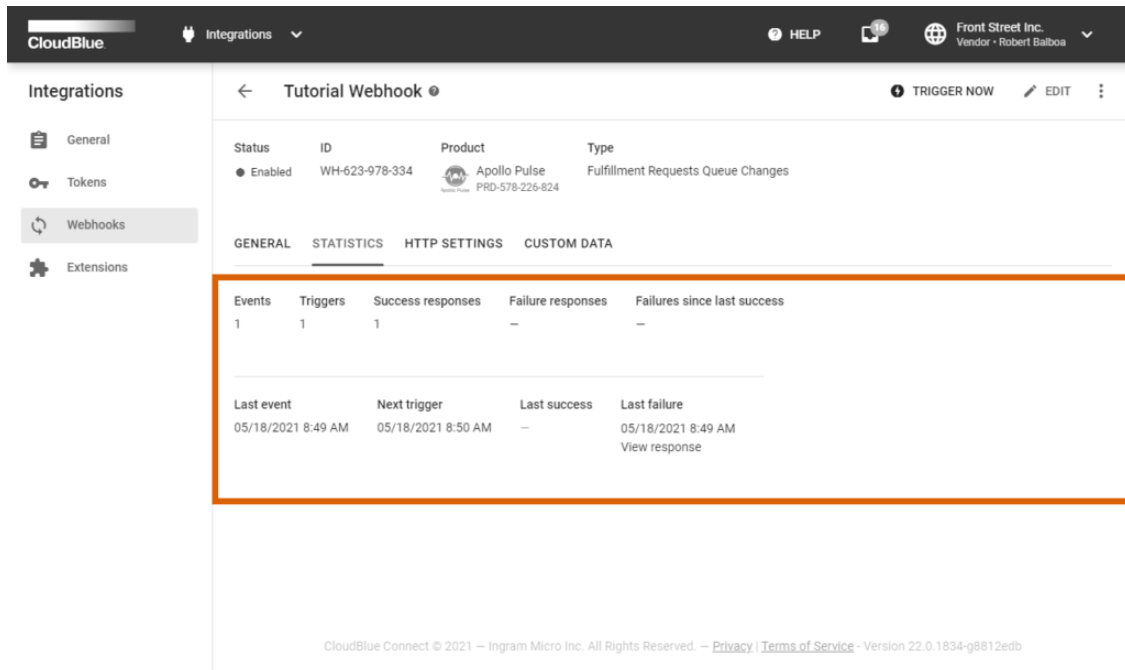


The webhook details screen provides the following general operations and properties:

- The **Trigger Now** button that allows testing the webhook as described in Direct Triggering.
- The **Edit** is a button enables you to change *General* attributes, *HTTP Settings* and *Additional Data*.
- Click on the vertical ellipsis (**:**) button to disable/enable or delete your webhook.
- **Status** displays the current webhook status: You can change it through the **disable** operation in the menu - item #3 in the above image.
- **Product** is the product that your webhook works with.
- **Type** displays the type of change requests that the webhook watches for. You cannot change it.
- **Created** is the date and time of the webhook creation.
- **Modified** is the date and time when the webhook was last updated.

Statistics

The **Statistics** tab provides the following information and parameters:



The screenshot shows the 'Tutorial Webhook' configuration page in the CloudBlue interface. The page includes a sidebar with navigation options like 'General', 'Tokens', 'Webhooks', and 'Extensions'. The main content area displays the webhook's status and configuration details. A table highlights the following statistics:

Events	Triggers	Success responses	Failure responses	Failures since last success
1	1	1	-	-

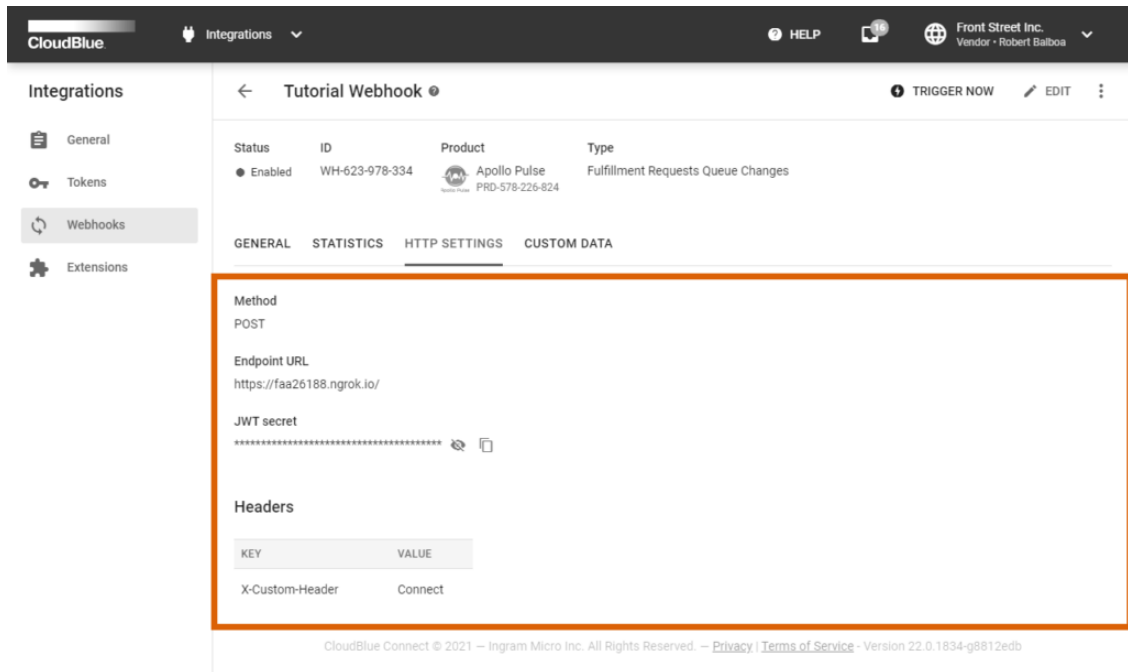
Below the table, there are fields for 'Last event', 'Next trigger', 'Last success', and 'Last failure'. The 'Last event' field shows '05/18/2021 8:49 AM'. The 'Next trigger' field shows '05/18/2021 8:50 AM'. The 'Last success' field shows '-'. The 'Last failure' field shows '05/18/2021 8:49 AM' with a 'View response' link.

- **Events:** Number of events that triggered the webhook. For example, this can represent number of fulfillment request that triggered your webhook.
- **Triggers:** Total number of attempts to trigger the webhook, including those that are repeated when a response is not returned during the 10 min time-out period.
- **Success responses:** Number of successful responses.
- **Failure responses:** Number of responses about failed processing.
- **Failures since last success:** Number of failed responses returned after the last successful response.
- **Last event:** Date and time of the last event.
- **Next trigger:** Date and time when the webhook will be triggered again. This is used if the last response was unsuccessful, that is, the return code was different from 2xx.
- **Last success:** Date and time of the last successful response. This field also contains a link to that response. On clicking the link, you will get a pop-up window with details of the last successful response.
- **Last failure:** Date and time of the last failed response. This field also contains a link to that response. On clicking the link, you will get a pop-up window with details of the last failed response.

Some of the aforementioned parameters reflect statistics on failures. In case your webhook handler does not respond during 5 min (an approximate value) or the response code is different from 2xx, the system triggers the webhook again until the response is successful. Alternatively, the system triggers the webhook again until the number of requests exceeds a certain limit, after which Connect considers that the webhook is out of order. The interval between consequent requests is not less than 5 min and it increases with each request.

HTTP Settings

Review your HTTP settings via the corresponding tab:



The screenshot shows the CloudBlue interface for configuring a webhooks. The left sidebar has 'Integrations' selected, with 'Webhooks' highlighted. The main area shows the configuration for a 'Tutorial Webhook'. The 'HTTP SETTINGS' tab is active, displaying the following configuration:

- Method:** POST
- Endpoint URL:** https://faa26188.ngrok.io/
- JWT secret:** A hidden string with an eye icon and a copy button.
- Headers:** A table with the following entries:

KEY	VALUE
X-Custom-Header	Connect

- **Method:** the HTTP method (GET or POST) in the API call.
- **Endpoint URL:** the endpoint URL of the API call. .
- **JWT secret:** a secret string used to sign the JWT sent in the **Authorization** header as the **bearer** argument. You can perform the following operations with it:
 - View the full value by clicking the eye *icon* next to the hidden string.
 - Copy the secret value to the clipboard using the *copy button* next to the string.
 - Generate a new value by clicking the aforementioned *Edit* button
- **Headers:** optional custom headers that you can add to the API call.

Custom Data

In case the POST method is used, you can review added data within the **Custom Data** tab:

The screenshot shows the CloudBlue interface for configuring a webhook. The top navigation bar includes the CloudBlue logo, 'Integrations' dropdown, 'HELP', a notification icon with '16', and the user profile 'Front Street Inc. Vendor - Robert Balboa'. The left sidebar lists 'Integrations' with sub-items: General, Tokens, Webhooks (selected), and Extensions. The main content area is titled 'Tutorial Webhook' and includes a 'TRIGGER NOW' button and an 'EDIT' button. Below this is a table with columns: Status, ID, Product, and Type. The table contains one row: Status: Enabled, ID: WH-623-978-334, Product: Apollo Pulse (PRD-578-226-824), Type: Fulfillment Requests Queue Changes. Below the table are tabs for 'GENERAL', 'STATISTICS', 'HTTP SETTINGS', and 'CUSTOM DATA'. The 'CUSTOM DATA' tab is active, showing a 'Configuration JSON' field with a text area containing the following JSON:

```
{
  "purpose": "demo",
  "audience": "partners"
}
```

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer: 'CloudBlue Connect © 2021 – Ingram Micro Inc. All Rights Reserved. – [Privacy](#) | [Terms of Service](#) - Version 22.0.1834-g8812edb'

Note that you can also edit the custom data by clicking the *Edit* button.